



# OMEGA PG COLLEGE –MBA & MCA(CC:2144& 2174)

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Paper Code – PCC 104 Course: Dscrete Mathematics

## IMPORTANT QUESTIONS

### SHORT QUESTIONS

1. Explain the Operations on Set Theory and Operation on Relation?
2. Write about the Well-Ordering Principle. Prove that the sum of first n integers is  $n(n+1) \div 2$  for All n?
3. Write about Basic Counting Techniques with one example?
4. Explain about The Inclusion – Exclusion Principle?
5. Construct the truth tables of the following Compound Propositions: (i).  $(p \vee q) \wedge r$  (ii).  $p \vee (q \wedge r)$
6. What is Propositional logic? Explain about Syntax , Semantics , Validity and Satisfiability?
7. Discuss about Congruence Relation and Quotient Structures?
8. Prove that every permutation of a finite set can be expressed as a cycle or as a product of disjoint cycles?
9. What is Graph ? Explain about the properties of Graph?
10. Write about The Calculation of Shortest Distance path?

### ESSAY QUESTIONS:

1. Explain Cartesian Products of Sets and various types of Functions?
2. Explain about Principle of Mathematical Inductions and Schroeder – Bernstein Theorem?
3. Explain about the Pigeon-Hole Principle. Find the minimum number of students in a class to be sure that three of them are born in the same month?
4. Explain about The Permutation and Combination with one example?
5. Prove that , for any Propositions p and q ,the Compound proposition  $[ (\neg q) \wedge (p \rightarrow q) ] \rightarrow \neg p$  is a tautology?
6. What is Logical equivalence? Prove that following logical equivalence: (i).  $[(p \vee q) \wedge (p \vee \neg q)] \vee q \Leftrightarrow p \vee q$  . (ii).  $(p \rightarrow q) [ \neg p \wedge (r \vee \neg q) ] \Leftrightarrow \neg (q \vee p)$ .
7. Define Normal subgroup. (i). Prove that every subgroup of an abelian group is normal (ii). Prove that a sub group H of group G is normal in G if and only if  $x H x^{-1} \subseteq H \forall x \in G$  .
8. Define Boolean Algebra . Explain the operation of Boolean Algebra and Representation of Boolean Function?
9. Write briefly about Isomorphism , Eulerian and Hamiltonian and walks Graphs?

10 Write about Bi-Connected Component and Articulation Points?

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